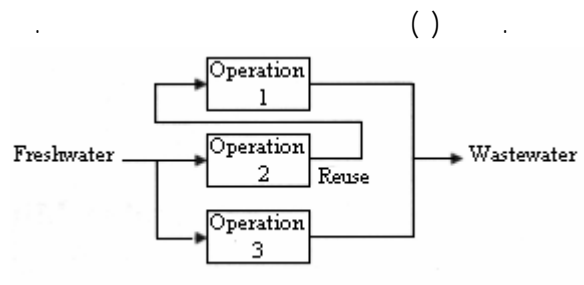


FA-406AB PVC

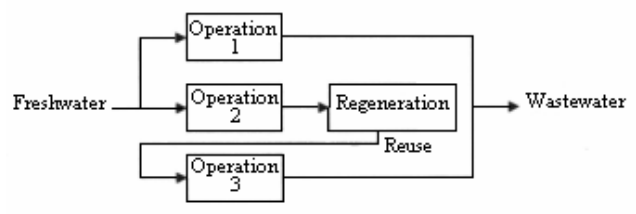
CA



- 
- 1- Sealing water
  - 2- Water pinch technology
  - 3- Case study

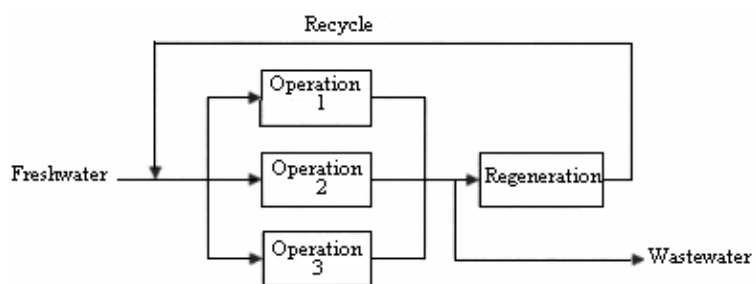


( ) pH



- 
- 4- Water Re-Use
  - 5- Regeneration Reuse

( )



BOD COD

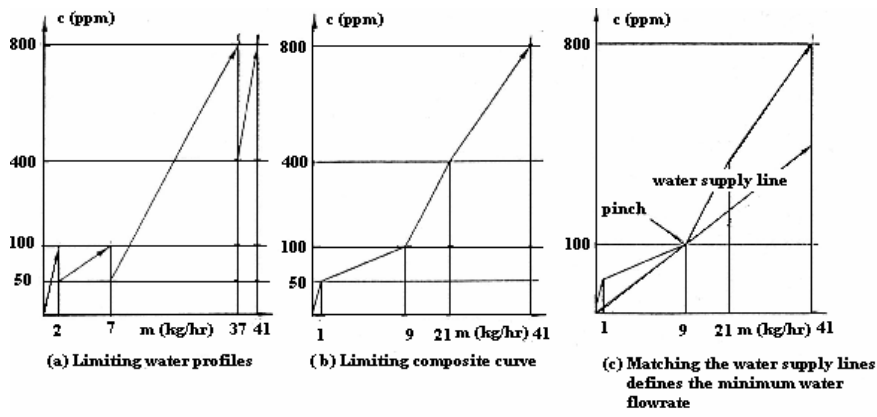
pH

- 
- 6- Regeneration Recycle
  - 7- Process changes
  - 8- Conductivity

(LWP)  
(WSL)

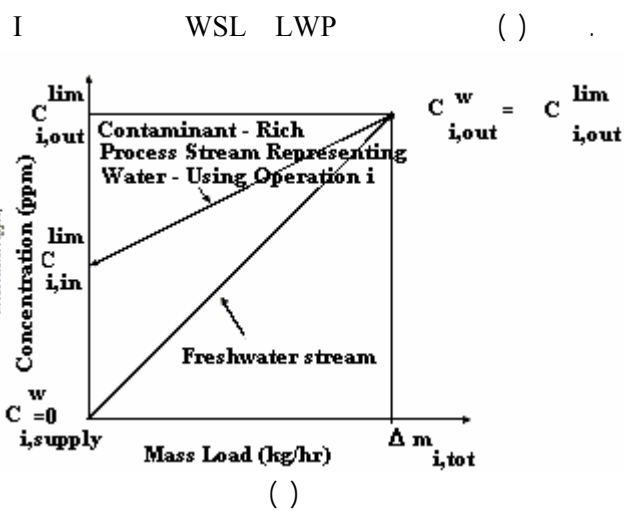
(CCC)

( )



( )

CCC LWP WSL



$$f_i (\text{te / hr}) = \frac{\Delta m_{i,\text{tot}} (\text{kg / hr})}{\Delta C_i (\text{ppm})} * 10^3 = \frac{1}{\text{slope}} * 10^3 \quad ( )$$

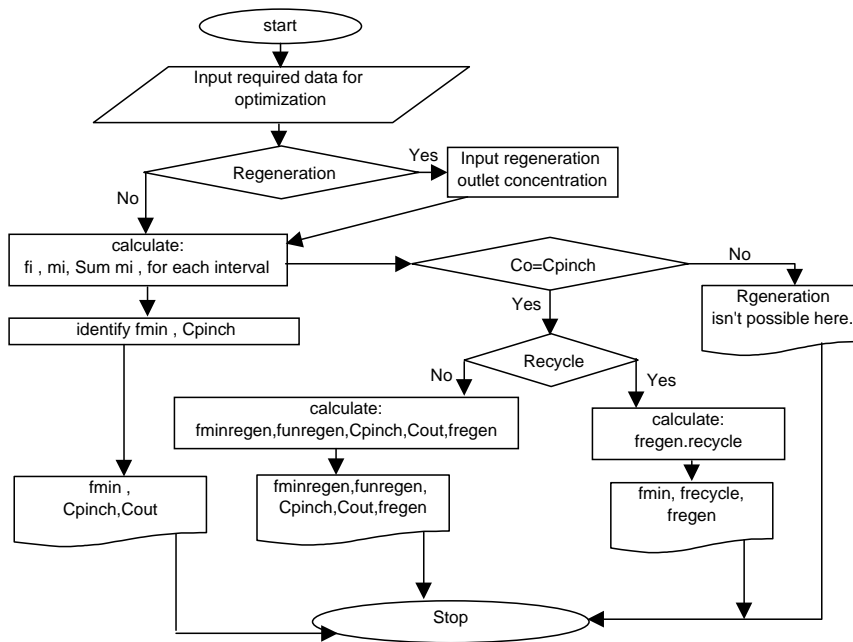
$$m_{i,k} (\text{kg / hr}) = \frac{(\sum_i f_i^{\text{lim}}) (\text{te / hr}) (C_{k+1}^* - C_k^*) (\text{ppm})}{10^3} \quad ( )$$

$$\Delta m_k = \sum_k m_{i,k} \quad ( )$$

$$f_k (\text{te / hr}) = \frac{\Delta m_k (\text{kg / hr})}{C_k^* (\text{ppm})} * 10^3 \quad ( )$$

CCC

( )



( )

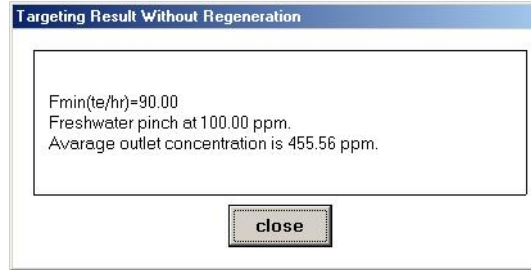
$F_i^{lim}$ (te/hr)	$C_{out}^{lim}$ (ppm)	$C_{in}^{lim}$ (ppm)	$\Delta m_{i,tot}$ (kg/hr)	

Concentration	Flow rate	Mass Load	Cumulative	Flow rate
0			0	0
	F1=20	1		
50		8	1	20
	F1+f2+f3=160			
<b>100</b>			<b>9</b>	<b>90</b>
	F3=40	15		
400			24	60
	F3+f4=50	20		
800			44	55

( ) ( )

Concentration (ppm)	Flowrate in each interval (te/hr)	Mass load (kg/hr)	Cumulative mass load (kg/hr)	Flowrate (te/hr)
0	20	1	0	0.00
50	160	8	1	20.00
<b>100</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>90.00</b>
400	50	20	21	52.50
800	50	20	41	51.25

( )

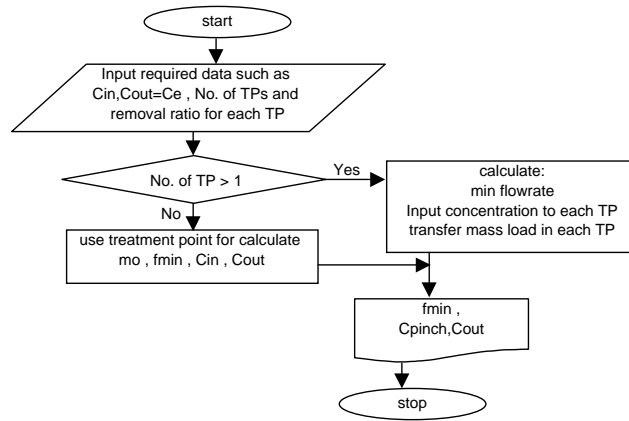
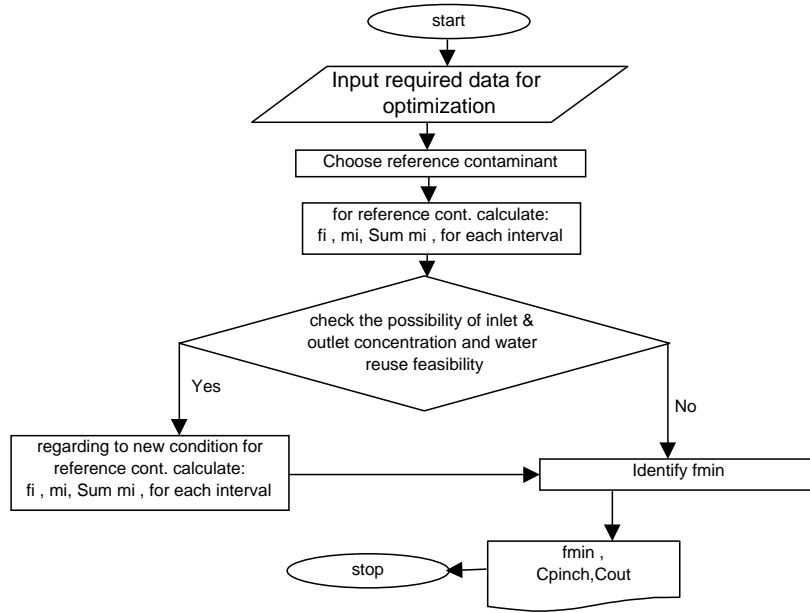


$$\Delta m_{\text{pinch}} = f_{\text{min}} * C_{\text{pinch}} + f_{\text{min}} (C_{\text{pinch}} - C_0) \quad ( )$$

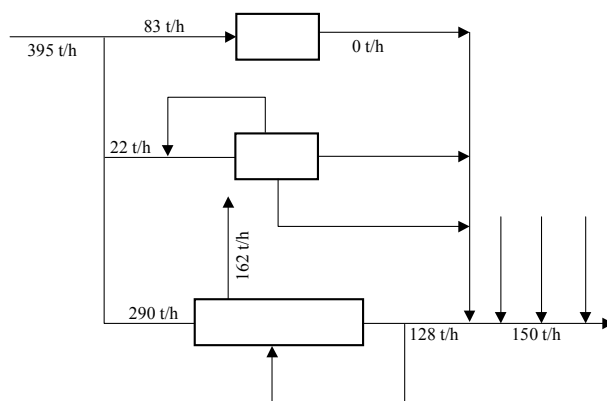
$$f_{\text{regen}} = \frac{\Delta m_{\text{pinch}} - \Delta m_{\text{regen}}}{C_{\text{pinch}} - C_0} = \frac{\Delta m_{\text{pinch}} - (f_{\text{min}} C_{\text{pinch}} / 10^3)}{C_{\text{pinch}} - C_0} * 10^3 \quad ( )$$

$$\frac{C_{i,A,\text{out}} - C_{i,A,\text{in}}}{C_{i,B,\text{out}} - C_{i,B,\text{in}}} = \frac{m_{i,A}}{m_{i,B}} \quad ( )$$

### 9- Transfer Ratio



CA



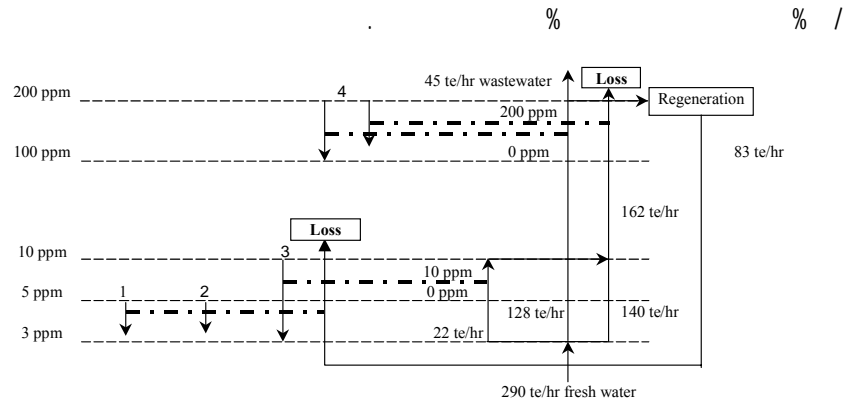
( )

( )

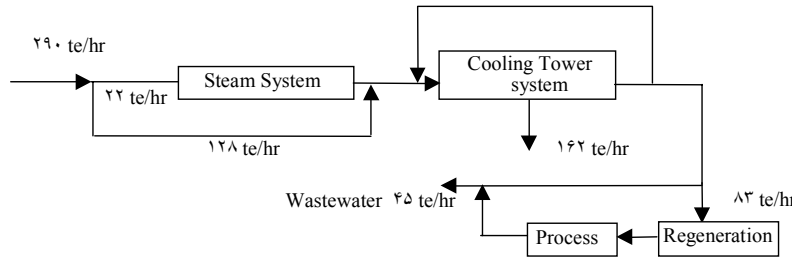
$F_{out,i}^{lim}$ (te/hr)	$F_{in,i}^{lim}$ (te/hr)	$C_{out}^{lim}$ (ppm)	$C_{in}^{lim}$ (ppm)	
				( )
				( )

$$f_T = \max \{f_{\min}, f_i\} \quad ( )$$

$$f_{req2} = f_{\min} + \sum f_{loss} - \sum f_{gain} \quad ( )$$



CA



CA

PVC

/ m<sup>3</sup>/hr

PVC  
m<sup>3</sup>/hr

FA-406 A/B

CCC  
PVC  
VCM ( )  
WSL  
PVC  
DM PVC  
PVC VCM  
DM  
DM VCM PVC  
PVC  
VCM  
VCM  
Hysys / °C  
( )  
VCM  
VCM  
VCM  
VCM  
VCM  
PVC

---

10- Flash

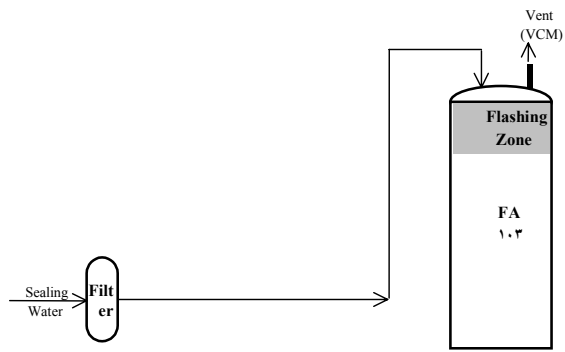
PVC  
%

VCM

VCM

/ m<sup>2</sup>

( )



FA-406  
PVC  
%

m<sup>3</sup>/hr  
PVC

... (Ca(OH)<sub>2</sub>)

11- Antioxidant

( )

DM

PVC

PVC

PVC

( ) / m<sup>3</sup>/hr

PVC

PVC

PVC

PVC

PVC

PVC

FA-406

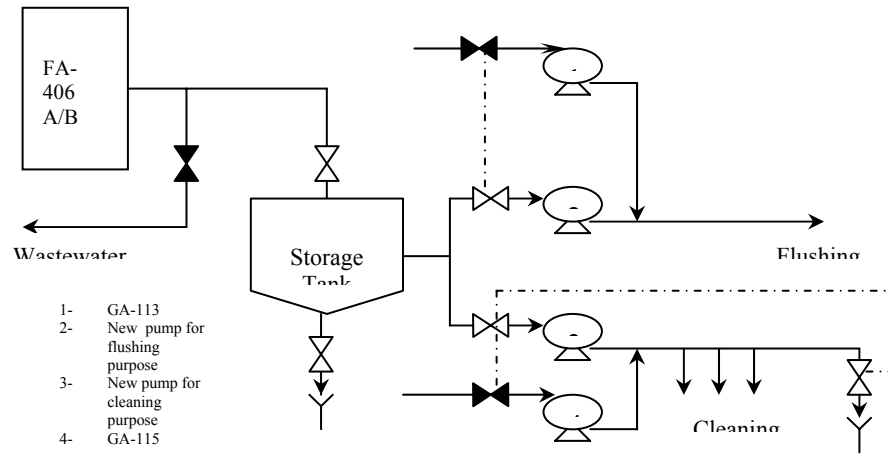
PVC

PVC

% /

/  
% /  
( )





CA

CA PVC

PVC

CA

PVC

%

% /

/

(ppm)

$C_{i,in}^{lim}$

(ppm)

$C_{i,out}^{lim}$

(ppm)

$C_{i,in}^{\omega}$

(ppm)

$C_{i,out}^{\omega}$

(ppm) k

$C_k^*$

(ppm)

$C_{pinch}^*$

(ppm)

$C_{regen}$

(ppm)

$C_e$

(ppm)

$C_0$

(te/hr)

$f_i^{lim}$

(te/hr)

$f_{min}$

(te/hr)

$f_{regen}$

(kg/hr) i

$\Delta m_{i,tot}$

(kg/hr) k

$\Delta m_k$

(kg/hr)

$\Delta m_{pinch}$

(kg/hr)

$\Delta m_{regen}$

(kg/hr) x

$m_0^i$

( ) i

$r^i$

(Chemical Oxygen Demand)

COD

(Biochemical Oxygen Demand)

BOD

(Limiting water profile)

LWP

(Water supply line)

WSL

(Limiting Composite Curve)

LCC

(Fresh Water Pinch)

FWP

(Concentration Composite Curve)

CCC

(Treatment Process)	TP	
(Concentration Interval Diagram)		CID
(Poly vinyl chloride)	PVC	
(Chloro Alkali)	CA	

- 
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  - 2- Smith ,R. and Wang ,Y.P. and Petela ,E ; "Water ,water everywhere", The chemical Engineer, No.565;21-24 ;1994
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