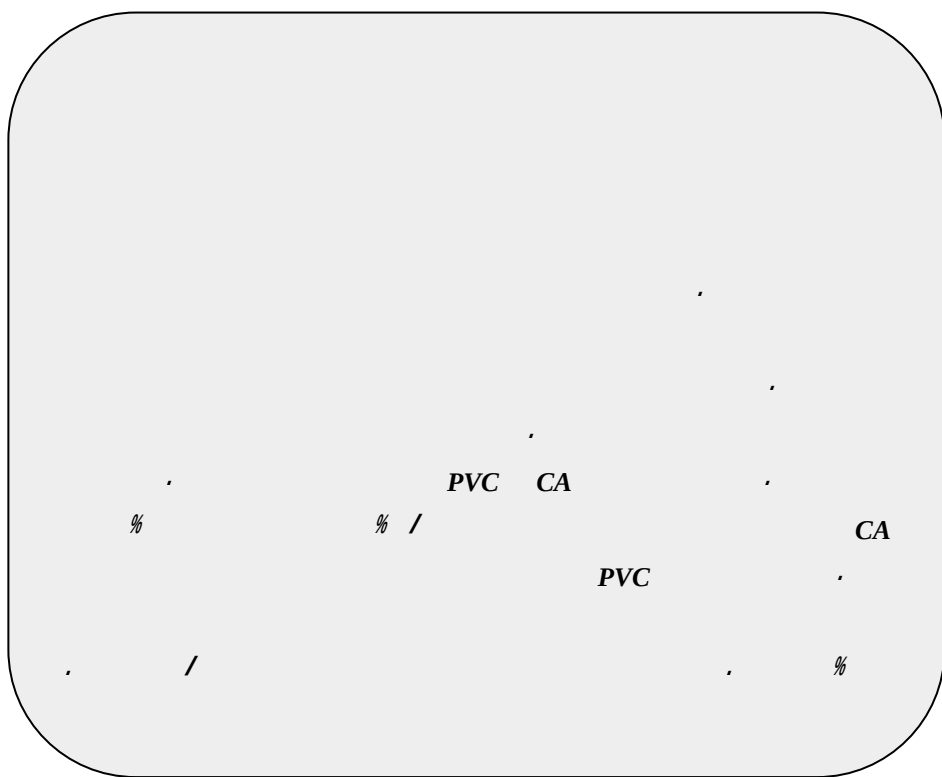


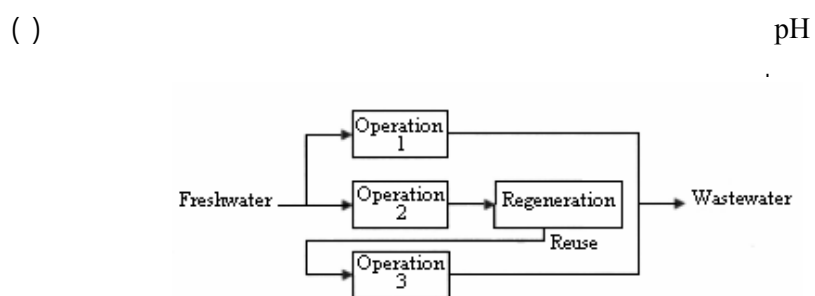
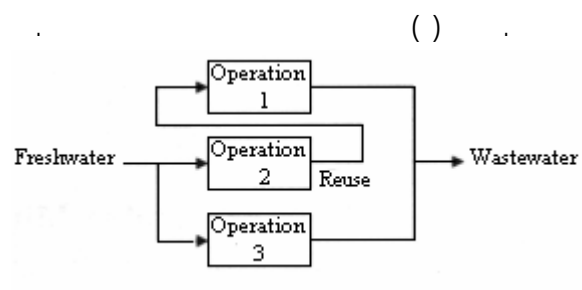


FA-406AB PVC

CA

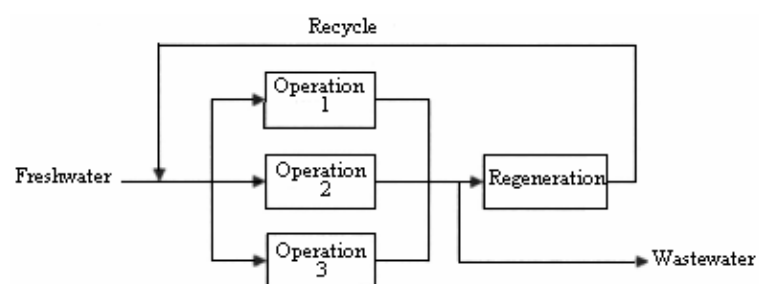
•
•
•

-
- 1- Sealing water
 - 2- Water pinch technology
 - 3- Case study



-
- 4- Water Re-Use
 5- Regeneration Reuse

()



BOD COD

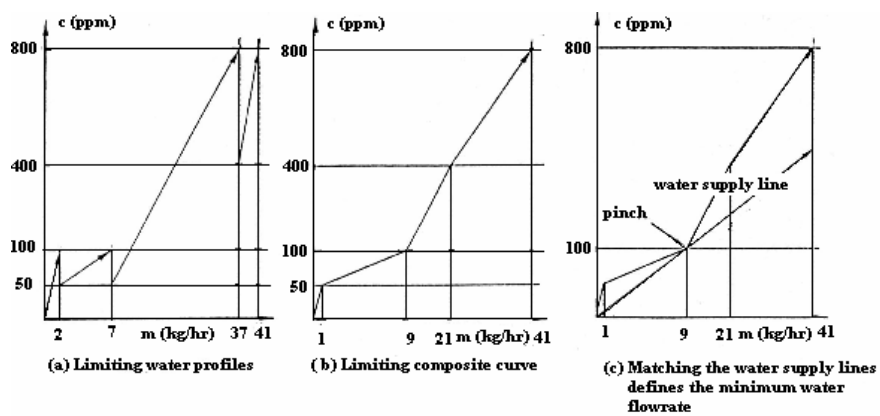
pH

-
- 6- Regeneration Recycle
 - 7- Process changes
 - 8- Conductivity

(LWP)
(WSL)

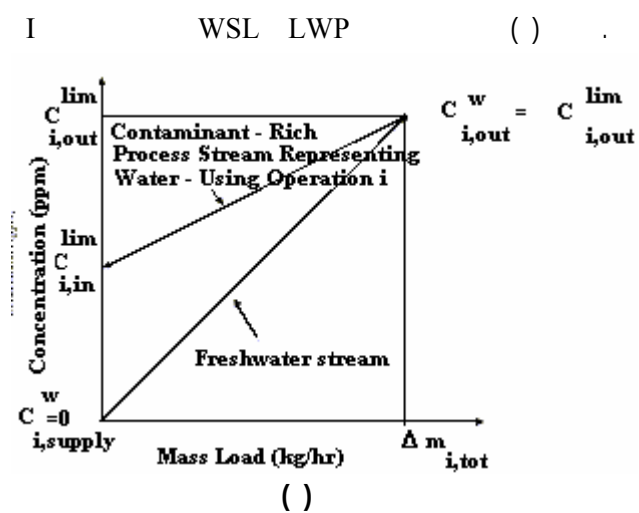
(CCC)

()



()

CCC LWP WSL



$$f_i (\text{te / hr}) = \frac{\Delta m_{i,\text{tot}} (\text{kg / hr})}{\Delta C_i (\text{ppm})} * 10^3 = \frac{1}{\text{slope}} * 10^3 \quad ()$$

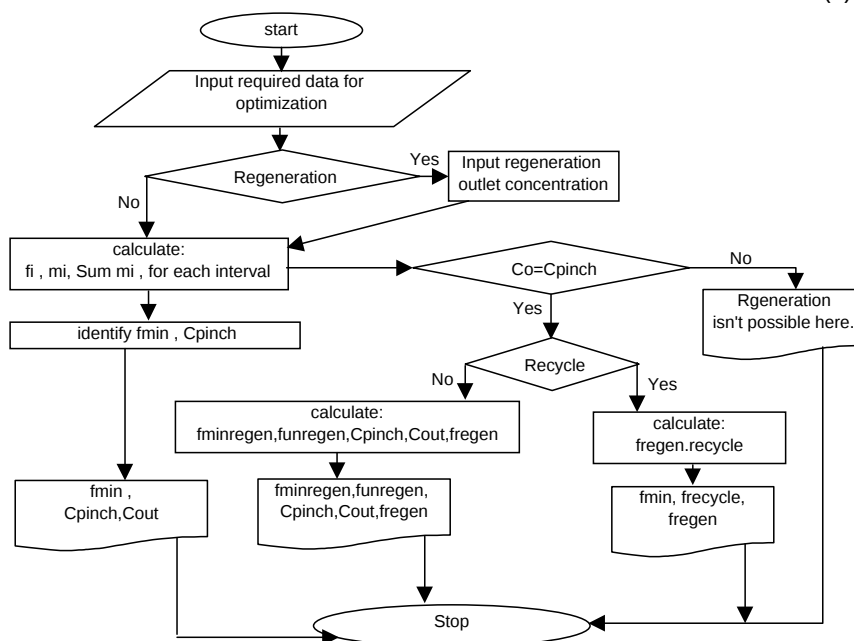
$$m_{i,k} (\text{kg / hr}) = \frac{(\sum_i f_i^{\text{lim}}) (\text{te / hr}) (C_{k+1}^* - C_k^*) (\text{ppm})}{10^3} \quad ()$$

$$\Delta m_k = \sum_k m_{i,k} \quad ()$$

$$f_k (\text{te / hr}) = \frac{\Delta m_k (\text{kg / hr})}{C_k^* (\text{ppm})} * 10^3 \quad ()$$

CCC

()



()

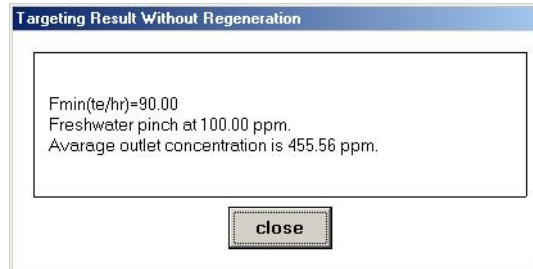
F_i^{lim} (te/hr)	C_{out}^{lim} (ppm)	C_{in}^{lim} (ppm)	$\Delta m_{i,tot}$ (kg/hr)	

Concentration	Flow rate	Mass Load	Cumulative	Flow rate
0			0	0
	F1=20	1		
50			1	20
	F1+f2+f3=160	8		
100			9	90
	F3=40	15		
400			24	60
	F3+f4=50	20		
800			44	55

() ()

CID Diagram				
File				
Contaminant no. =				
Concentration (ppm)	Flowrate in each interval (te/hr)	Mass load (kg/hr)	Cumulative mass load (kg/hr)	Flowrate (te/hr)
0	20	1	0	0.00
50	160	8	1	20.00
100	40	12	9	90.00
400	50	20	21	52.50
800			41	51.25

()

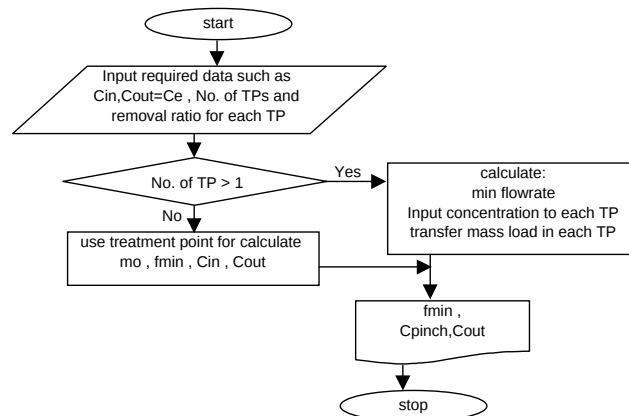
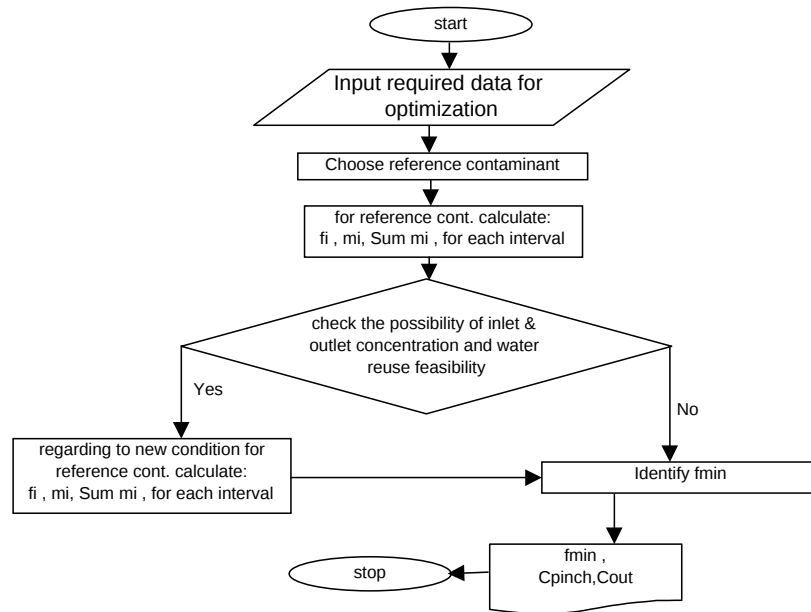


$$\Delta m_{\text{pinch}} = f_{\text{min}} * C_{\text{pinch}} + f_{\text{min}} (C_{\text{pinch}} - C_0) \quad ()$$

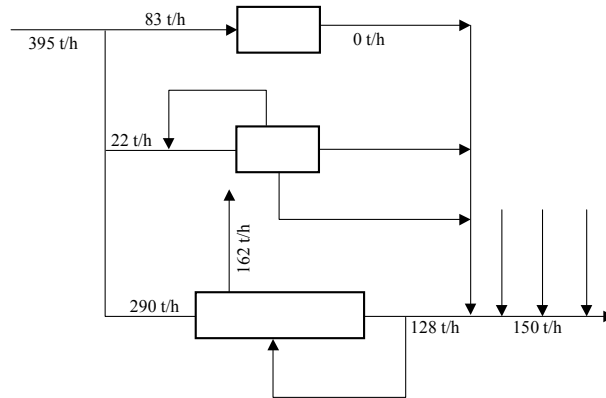
$$f_{\text{regen}} = \frac{\Delta m_{\text{pinch}} - \Delta m_{\text{regen}}}{C_{\text{pinch}} - C_0} = \frac{\Delta m_{\text{pinch}} - (f_{\text{min}} C_{\text{pinch}} / 10^3)}{C_{\text{pinch}} - C_0} * 10^3 \quad ()$$

$$\frac{C_{i,A,\text{out}} - C_{i,A,\text{in}}}{C_{i,B,\text{out}} - C_{i,B,\text{in}}} = \frac{m_{i,A}}{m_{i,B}} = \quad ()$$

9- Transfer Ratio



CA



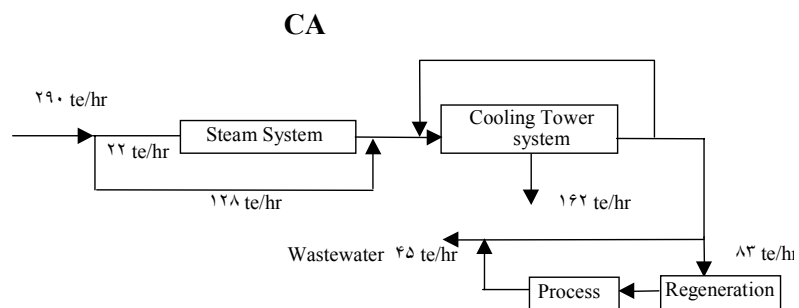
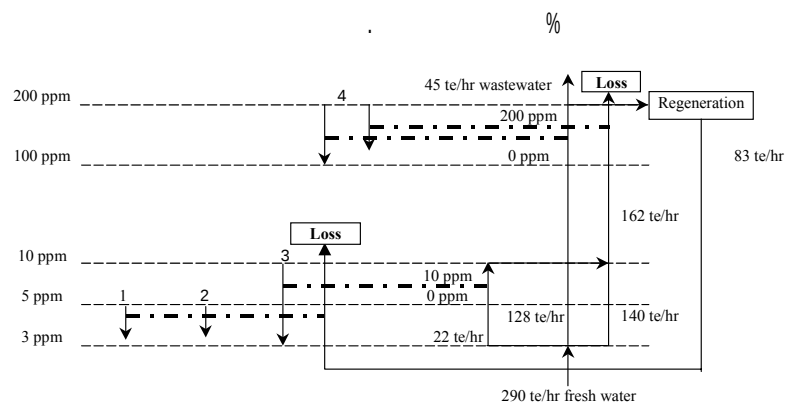
()

()

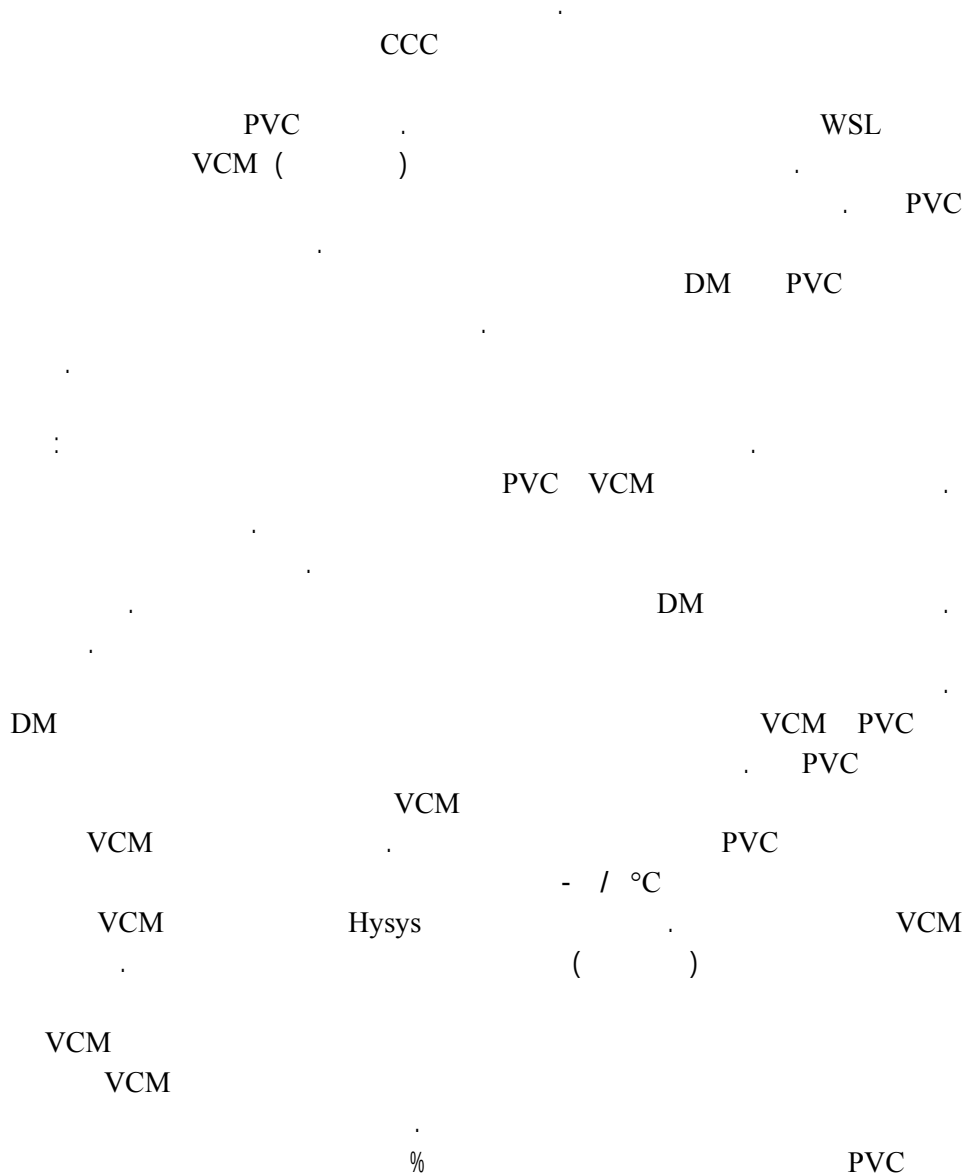
$F_{out,i}^{lim}$ (te/hr)	$F_{in,i}^{lim}$ (te/hr)	C_{out}^{lim} (ppm)	C_{in}^{lim} (ppm)	
		-		
		-		
				()
				()

$$f_T = \max \{f_{\min}, f_i\}$$

$$f_{\text{req}2} = f_{\min} + \sum f_{\text{loss}} - \sum f_{\text{gain}}$$



/ m³/hr PVC
 - m³/hr FA-406 A/B



بهینه‌سازی مصرف آب و ... / محدث حسن پخته‌شاهی و ...
 نشریه انرژی ایران / سال ششم/شماره ۱۱ / بهمن ۱۳۸۰

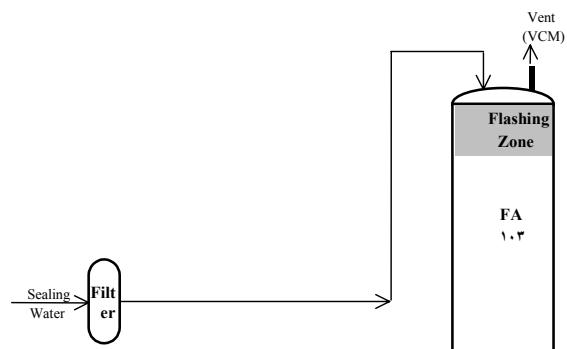
PVC
%

VCM

VCM

/ m²

()



/

% /

FA-406

PVC

%

- m³/hr
PVC

... (Ca(OH)₂)

11- Antioxidant

()

DM PVC

PVC () / m³/hr

PVC

PVC

PVC

PVC

PVC

PVC

PVC

FA-406

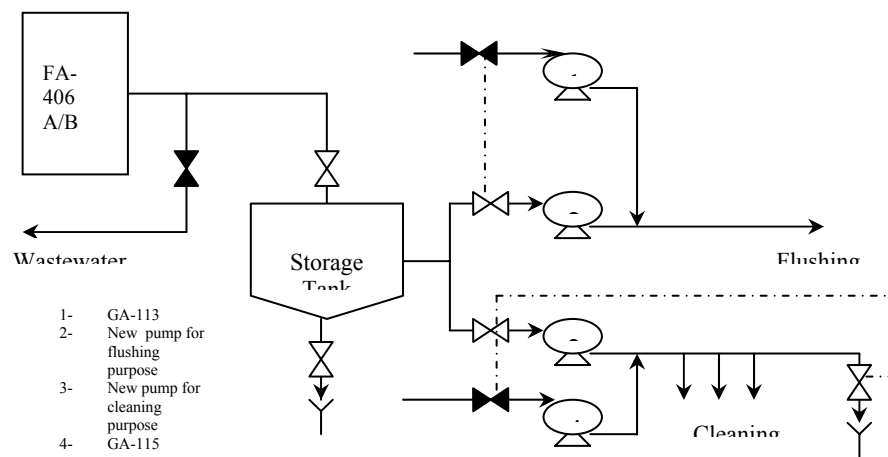
PVC

PVC

% /

% /

()



CA

CA PVC

PVC

CA

PVC

.

%

% /

.

/

(ppm)
(ppm)
(ppm)
(ppm)
(ppm) k
(ppm)
(ppm)
(ppm)
(ppm)
(te/hr)
(te/hr)
(te/hr)

(kg/hr) i
(kg/hr) k
(kg/hr)
(kg/hr)
(kg/hr) x
() i

(Chemical Oxygen Demand)
(Biochemical Oxygen Demand)
(Limiting water profile)
(Water supply line)
(Limiting Composite Curve)
(Fresh Water Pinch)
(Concentration Composite Curve)

$C_{i,in}^{lim}$
 $C_{i,out}^{lim}$
 $C_{i,in}^{\omega}$
 $C_{i,out}^{\omega}$
 C_k^*
 C_{pinch}^*
 C_{regen}
 C_e
 C_0
 f_i^{lim}
 f_{min}
 f_{regen}
 $\Delta m_{i,tot}$
 Δm_k
 Δm_{pinch}
 Δm_{regen}
 m_0^i
 r^i
COD
BOD
LWP
WSL
LCC
FWP
CCC

(Treatment Process)	TP	
(Concentration Interval Diagram)	-	CID
(Poly vinyl chloride)	PVC	
(Chloro Alkali)	CA	

-
- 1- Smith, R. and Wang, Y.P.; "Wastewater minimization", Chem.Eng.Sci. , 7;981-1006;1994
 - 2- Smith ,R. and Wang ,Y.P. and Petela ,E ; "Water ,water everywhere", The chemical Engineer, No.565;21-24 ;1994
 - 3- Smith ,R. and Wang ,Y.P. ; "wastewater minimization with flow rate constraints" ,IchemE ,73 ;889-904 ;1995
 - 4- Doyle ,S.J. and Smith ,R. ; "Targeting water reuse with multiple contaminants" ,IchemE , 75;181-189 ;1997
 - 5- Kuo, W.C.J. and Smith, R.; "Effluent treatment system Design", Chem.Eng.Sci. ,23 ;4273-4290 ,1997
 - 6- Mann ,J.G. and Liu, Y.A. ; "Industrial water reuse and wastewater minimization" ,McGraw-Hill ;first edition ;1999

۷- میهن دوست، شادی، بهینه سازی مصرف آب و تولید پساب در فرایندهای پتروشیمی؛ پایان نامه کارشناسی ارشد، دانشگاه تهران، دانشکده فنی، پاییز ۱۳۸۰