

« »

(*KJ* *KV*)

() insert anode

insert anode $D_2+ \%1Kr$

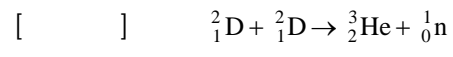
$$D_2 \quad \alpha \quad D_2 \quad Y_n \propto I_p^a \propto E^{\frac{a}{2}} \quad \frac{D_2+ \%1Kr}{D_2+ \%1Kr}$$

$D_2+ \%1Kr$ *kv* / *torr*

GPM (/ *torr*)

[]
(cm^{-3}) (keV)
(ns)
[]
[] S
[]
ns μs
m=0
(ns)
[]
Z
() CANDU
/ [] Hz Mw / ×

Z



) insert anode

(

D-D

[]

] (GPM)

. [

. []

D-D

. []

m=0

. []

(MeV)

$$Y_n \propto I_p^a \propto E^{\frac{a}{2}}$$

(I_p) (Y_n)

3 ≤ α ≤ 5 α=4

(E)

. []

α=2

. []

1- anomalous

[]

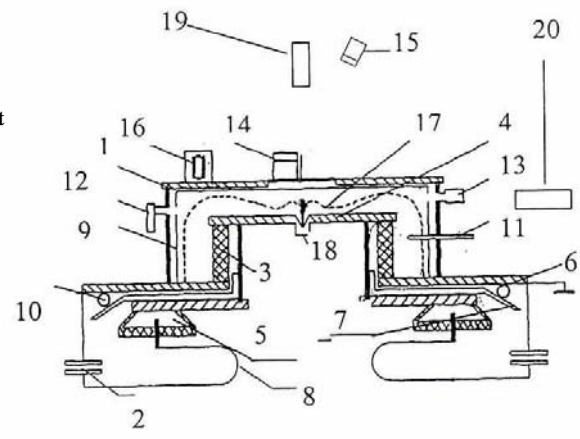
A []
 $\varphi_n(0)$
 ()

$$A = \frac{\varphi_n(0)}{\varphi_n(90)}$$

D₂ () « » (kJ kV)

D₂+%1Kr

1. end-on GM counter
2. side-on GM counter
3. GM counter for total neutron yield measurement
4. Cathode
5. Anode
6. Capacitor bank
7. Insulator



« » (kJ kV μF)

μs (rise-time) / MA μF

nH / cm cm Spark Gap
 (insert anode)
 insert anode
 / cm cm
 cm
 ns GPIB ()
 TDS3054 () TDS3052 (MHz)
 / cm²
 / mm
 / mm
 (cm)
 /) PIN ²⁵²Cf dc
 NaI μm (SPPD11-02) / ×
 (PM-53) nS NE-102 (× mm²)
 cm

-
- 1- Data acquisition
 - 2- Pin-hole camera

$$\left(\frac{dI}{dt} \right)_{t=0}$$

ns

$D_2 + \%1Kr$ D_2

()

kV

kV

« »

/ torr

insert anode

insert anode

/ torr

insert anode « » kV $D_2 + \%1Kr$ ×

insert anode

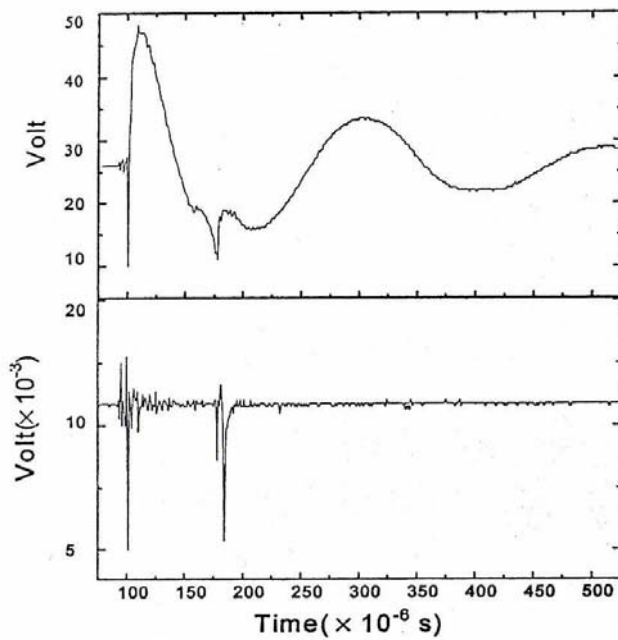
insert anode

/

insert anode

/

insert anode



()

()

+

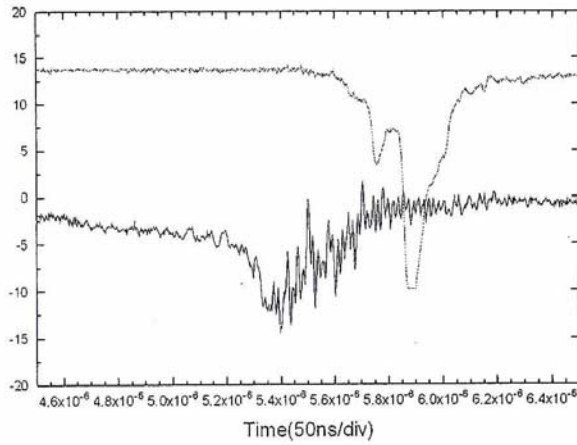
(MHz)

()

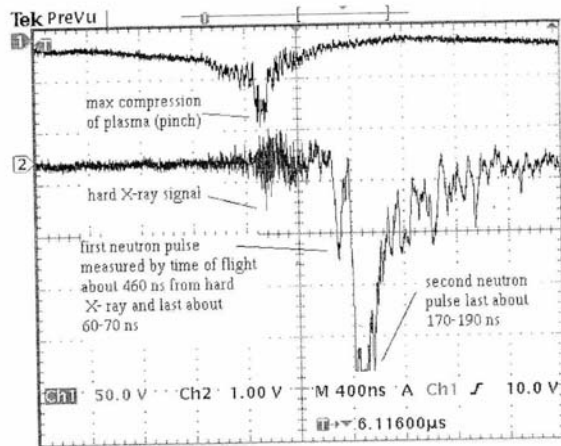
[] m=0

μ s

()



()



()

()

$D_2 + 1\%Kr$

$() D_2$

(Bremsstrahlung)

[]

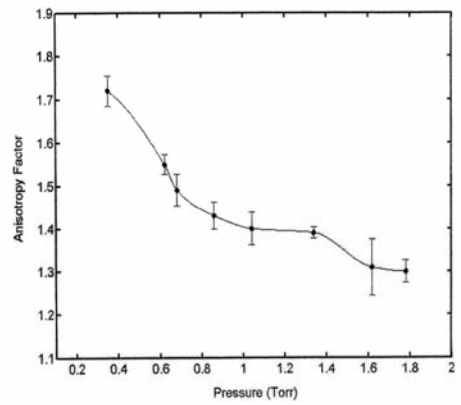
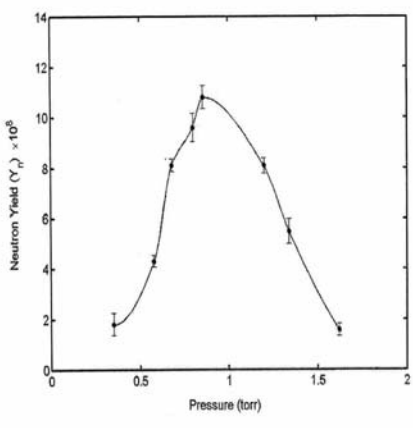
(hot spots)

insert anode

D₂+%1Kr

kV / torr D₂ / torr
 / × / torr
 « »
 (/ /) (/ / torr)
 (/ V / V)
 (V / V)
 (/ torr) (/)
 (/ torr) .[]
 (/ torr)
 (/ /)
 (V / V)
 GPM
 (> torr)
 (/ /)

(kV : D₂+%1Kr :)



(kV : D₂+%1Kr :)

kV)

(/ torr

()

/ torr

α

/ D₂+%1Kr

$$Y_n \propto I_p^\alpha \propto E^{\frac{\alpha}{2}}$$

D₂ []

(< kJ)

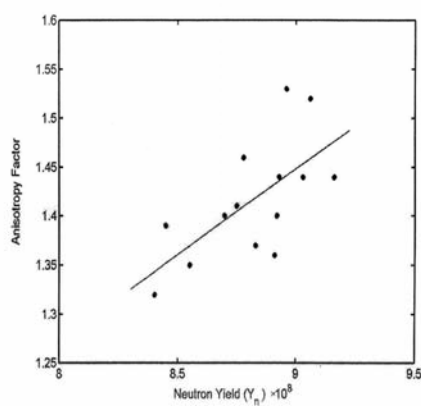
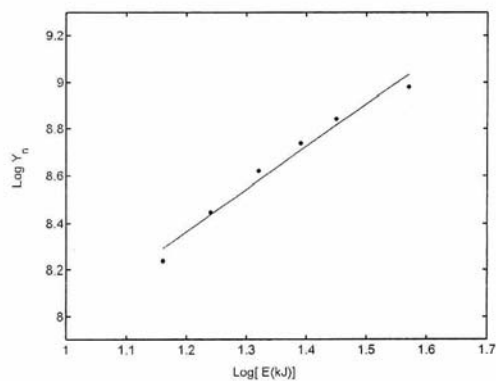
(kJ)

)

(

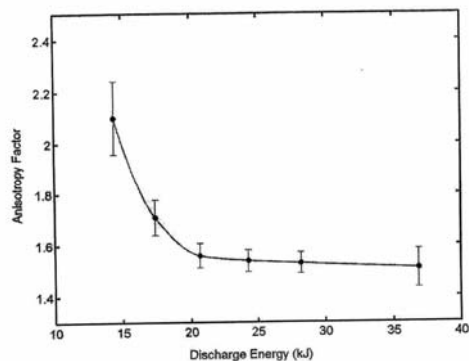
D_2+1Kr :)

(/ torr : kV :



(/ torr : D_2+1Kr :)

(/ torr : D_2+1Kr :)



...
 insert anode
 « » (kJ kV)
 insert anode
 insert anode
 α
 $D_2 + \%1Kr$
 $Y_n \propto I_p^\alpha \propto E^2$
 $D_2 + \%1Kr$
 insert anode
 (< / torr)
 (kV)
 GPM (/ torr)

1- A. Bernard et al, "The Dense Plasma Focus- A High Intensity Neutron Source.", Nuc Inst & Meth, 145, PP. 191-218 (1977)
 2- P. Cloth, H. Conrads, "Neutrons of a Dense Plasma Focus - An Investigation of a Fusion Plasma", Nuc Sci & Eng, 62, PP 591-600 (1977)
 3- H. Conrads, "Dense Plasma Focus as a neutron Source for Fusion Research", Nuc Sci & Eng, 106, PP 299-307 (1990)
 4- F. Castillo et al., "Neutron Anisotropy and X-ray Production of the FN-II Dense Plasma Focus Device", Brazilian Journal of Physics, Vol. 32, No. 1, PP 3-12 (2002)
 5- J.P. Rager, "The Plasma Focus", International School of Fusion Reactor Technology, Erice (March 1981).
 6- V. A. Gribkov, "Applications And Plasma Technologies", Workshop on Plasma Diagnostics and Industrial Applications of Plasmas, ICTP, Trieste, (11-13 March 2002)
 7- V. Zoita, S. Lunga, "A fusion-fission hybrid reactor driven by high - density pinch plasmas", Nukleonika, 46 (suppl) PP S81-S84 (2001)

- 8- V. V. Vikhrev, "Reconsideration of thermonuclear possibilities of Z-pinches", Nukleonika, 46 (suppl) PP S9-S12 (2001)
- 9- F. Castillo et al, "Evidence of thermal and non-thermal mechanisms coexisting in dense plasma focus D-D nuclear reactions", J. Phys. D: Appl. Phys, 33, PP 141-147 (2000)
- 10- V. V. Vujgrev, "Mechanism for neutron production in Z-pinches", Sov. J. plasma. Phys, 12, 4, pp. 262-270 (1986)
- 11- M. Zakaullah et al, "Imaging of fusion reaction zone in plasma focus", PHYSICS OF PLASMAS, Vol 6, No. 8, PP 3188-3193 (1999)
- 12- U. Jager, H. Herold, "Fast Ion Kinetics and Fusion Reaction Mechanism in the Plasma Focus", Nuc Fusion, Vol. 27, No. 3, PP 407-423 (1987)
- 13- R. Aliaga-Rossel, Peter Choi, "Experimental observations of the Spatial Anisotropy of the Neutron Emission in a Medium Energy plasma Focus", IEEE Trans on plasma Sci, Vol. 26, No. 4, PP 1138-1145 (1998)
- 14- J. Pouzo et al, "Limits of Deuterium Pressure Range with Neutron Production in Plasma Focus devices", Spring College on Plasma Physics, ICTP, Trieste (1987)
- 15- A. R. Babazadeh et al, "The effect of insert anode shape on the characteristics of neutron emission in a Filippov-type plasma focus", 29th EPS on Plasma Physics and Controlled Fusion, Montreux, 17-21 June, ECA 26B (2002)